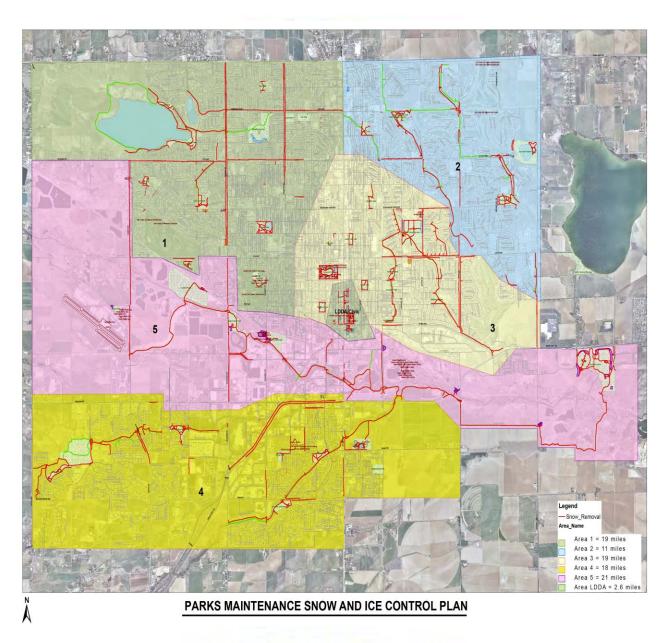
Snow and Ice Control Plan Parks Maintenance Operations



2015/2016

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Purpose

The purpose of the snow and ice control plan is to describe the locations and services provided to the community during and after snow events. Areas included in this plan are city facilities and parking lots, LDDA designated areas, designated arterial sidewalks, park sidewalks, and greenways.

The primary purpose of the Parks Maintenance Snow & Ice Control Plan is to organize snow and ice response efforts so that safest possible access to city facilities and park systems are available during and after snowstorms. The plan identifies specific Longmont city facilities, greenways, designated arterial sidewalks and the downtown development district. The plan also identifies the priorities in which these locations are addressed. This plan is reviewed every year prior to the snow season, typically in September, by the appropriate leadership staff to ensure an updated plan, maps and readiness of staff and equipment. The Parks Operations Snow & Ice Control Plan is designed to direct cost-effective maintenance efforts during periods of snow or ice.

The Snow Plan is also available on the city web site at:
http://longmontcolorado.gov/departments/departments-n-z/parks-open-space-and-trails/park-maintenance/parks-snow-ice-control

In order to make the Parks Operations Snow and Ice Control Plan effective, it requires the cooperation of many people including multiple City departments, vendors, contractors and, most importantly, the citizens of the City.

The Snow and Ice Control Plan also incorporate Best Management Practices to aid in efforts to preserve air and water quality in our community. Efforts are placed in the selection of granular and liquid products, its distribution rates, and sweeping efforts after snow events.

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Deployment Guidelines

The decision to deploy snow operations is based on predicted weather conditions, air and ground temperatures, accumulation and the potential for back to back storms. Our deployment decisions include:

- 1) **Detection:** To forecast the severity of an anticipated snow event; weather conditions are monitored by following regional forecasts, and other weather service products as well as managers, supervisors and on-call staff, observe weather locally.
- 2) **Monitor:** Once accumulation occurs, park maintenance employees are informed that snow operations will begin when they report for duty.
- 3) **Deployment Decision:** The Supervisor assigned to the snow event is responsible for the deployment of the snow teams.

The parks operations division categorizes snow response in three levels of deployment dependent upon several factors including; expected accumulation, air and ground temperature, the type of snow, powder, slush, ice, and the potential for back to back storms. The supervisor in charge then determines the level of deployment based upon the need.

Level One Deployment

- 1. Level one is considered for snow and ice events where accumulation is little or none and no additional snowfall is expected.
- 2. Deployment for level one snow events is typically during regular work hours.
- Selected locations such as City facilities, the LDDA area, and shaded areas prone to ice
 accumulation, are plowed and treated as needed. Some locations will not be plowed or
 treated because the snow is expected to melt on its own in a relatively short period of
 time.
- 4. Full deployment of all snow team members is not typical at this level of storm. Deployment occurs as needed; the purpose is to sand or de-ice specific locations with accumulation or called in by the Police Dispatch, Risk Management and City facility

managers.

5. A limited number of park maintenance employees are assigned to these duties and the rest of the employees are assigned regular scheduled work assignments. Employees are selected by the supervisor assigned to the snow event.

Level Two Deployment

- A level two deployment is considered for snow events with accumulations up to fifteen inches with the possibility of back-to-back snowfall.
- All employees are deployed for snow and ice response.
- Staff initially to focus upon the Civic /DDA area and open city facility entrances. Once these areas are completed, crews will be distributed to assigned areas.
- The teams are deployed in the following manner:
 - City Facilities Entrances This teams ensure that entrances to open city facilities are plowed and accessible to customers
 - O City Facility Parking Lots- Crews begin typically at 4:00am to plow the parking lots at the open city facilities. Crews continue plowing all lots in rotation during continual snowfall. If completed and no additional snowfall is occurring, crews are assigned to other areas as needed.
 - LDDA street plowing- Employees are placed on a shift rotation to manage the street areas within Area 6 within the LDDA area that are included in the street maintenance snow and ice control plan-http://www.longmontcolorado.gov/departments/departments-n-z/transportation/street-maintenance/snow-removal

Crews in the downtown area deploy at the same time and duration as the street maintenance snow teams. They also plow all designated city parking lots and Civic/LDDA lots.

 All remaining staff will report for duty and begin their shift by focusing snow plowing in the Civic/ LDDA areas. Once complete, employees are deployed to their designated areas. The snow and Ice response plan consists of plowing, sanding, de-icing, vehicle cleaning and maintenance. Limited and/or targeted snow removal operations are possible. Other department staff assistance may be required for greater snow accumulations. Private contractors may be called in to assist city crews.

Winter storms that result in fallen branches and tree damage will result in a focused approach to manage the fallen branches. This may reduce the snow response service in the lower prioritized areas and will resume after the downed branch response is complete.

Level Three Deployment

- Transition from level two to level three deployments is based upon the predicted forecast of snow storms with accumulation of fifteen inches or greater and additional accumulation expected.
- A declaration by the City Manager of a snow emergency and the activation of the City's Emergency Operations Center.
- Incident commander will assume duty. The purpose of the incident commander is to maintain and deploy resources based upon the city's Snow and Ice Control Plan.
- Eligible staff will assume the role of Incident Commander. This may include the Parks
 Maintenance & Solid Waste Operations Manager, Utility Operations and Street
 Maintenance O&M Manager, any of the Public Works Supervisors, Utility Operations
 Supervisors, or Construction Inspection Supervisors.
- Liaison staff will assume duty. Purpose of the liaison is to receive and disseminate information, which includes press info, special requests, etc. Eligible staff to assume the role of Liaison includes the Department Director, and Department Division Managers.
- Public Information Officer is placed On-Call.
- Entire snow team called for duty. Scheduled work hours may be extended to provide the necessary support to other departments and divisions.
- Other department staff assistance will be needed.
- Contractors may be called to assist city crews.
- Walk to school routes will be cleared if schools are open; this may be completed by City

staff or contractor services.

- Snow removal in many areas of the City.
- Resumption and continuation of critical City services including Trash, Water, Electric, etc.



Priority Strategy

The priority strategy illustrates the order in which locations are plowed. In the event of repeating snow storms with significant accumulation, the plowing efforts will remain focused in the higher priority areas.

Priority One Areas include:

- Open City Facilities
- Civic/Downtown
- Selected Greenway Paths that are primary school accesses (pilot program)
- Designated bike lane from Hover Rd. to HWY 119 along the Left Hand Greenway (pilot program)

The prioritization of plowing City facility entrances permits customers to have safe access into City buildings.

- City Facilities
 - Quail Campus- Recreation Center and Museum
 - Civic Center/ Library
 - Safety and Justice Center
 - Development Center
 - o Centennial Pool
 - Memorial Building
 - Youth Center
- Downtown
 - Sidewalks from building to curb along Main street from 2nd to Longs Peak Ave and side streets to the alleys, including the 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th Avenues to the alley each side from Main street.
 - Parking spaces along Main Street plowed and snow piled in the last one or two parking spaces along the end of the street segment.

- o Accumulated snow will be piled in the designated locations
- o LDDA parking lots are to be plowed
 - 300 west
 - 400 west
 - 500 west
 - 200 east
 - 300 east
 - 400 east
 - 500 east
- O Alleys on the east and west side of Main street from 2nd to 6th Avenues
- All Breezeways
- St. Stevens plaza
- Sixth Avenue Plaza

Priority Two Areas-Designated Arterial Street Sidewalks

- Designated arterial sidewalks include some of the sidewalks along major roadways.
 These areas are plowed after the priority one areas are completed.
- Please note that not all sidewalks in the city are plowed by city forces and that most sidewalk plowing is the responsibility of the adjacent property owner.

Priority Three Areas- Greenways

o Greenways are plowed after the priority one and two areas are completed.

Priority Four Areas-Sidewalks and Parking Lots Inside of Neighborhood, Community and District Parks

Sidewalks within a park are plowed after all other priority areas are complete.

To view a map illustrating the areas designated for plowing by the Parks Operations teams, visit http://longmontcolorado.gov/departments/departments-n-z/parks-open-space-and-trails/park-maintenance/parks-snow-ice-control

Depending upon weather conditions, the lower priority areas, designated arterial street sidewalks, greenways and park sidewalks, may not be plowed until the snow event has ended and the higher priority locations have been adequately managed, which in some cases may be greater than 24 hours after snowfall has ended. This strategy aligns with the Longmont municipal code, but differs from the residential obligation for sidewalk snow removal requirements in the municipal code.

LMC 9.04.130 E -The obligations stated above do not apply to a public sidewalk abutting a single-family residential property on one side, and an arterial street, city green way, city park, or city golf course on the other side. Nor do those obligations apply to a sidewalk from which the city regularly removes snow and ice

Longmont Municipal Code

9.04.130. - Snow and ice on sidewalks—Owner or occupant responsibility.

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Within 24 hours after any snow or ice stops falling on a public sidewalk, it is the duty of:

- 1.
- Every owner and manager of property abutting the sidewalk; and
- 2. Every tenant leasing an entire premises abutting the sidewalk; and
- Every adult occupant of a single-family dwelling abutting the sidewalk to remove or cause the removal from public sidewalks abutting the property accumulated snow and ice, as this section provides.
- Each responsible person listed above shall remove or cause the removal of snow and ice to expose the abutting public sidewalk for the entire width of the sidewalk or the width of four feet, whichever is less.
- After removing snow and ice as required above, each responsible person listed above shall keep the abutting sidewalk reasonably passable.
- Under this section, snow or ice has not "stopped falling" if additional snow or ice falls within four hours.
- The obligations stated above do not apply to a public sidewalk abutting a single-family residential property on one side, and an arterial street, city green way, city park, or city golf course on the other side. Nor do those obligations apply to a sidewalk from which the city regularly removes snow and ice.
- As used in this section, "sidewalk" means a paved public way designed and constructed for pedestrian travel, and "arterial street" means an arterial street identified in the Longmont Area Comprehensive Plan or accompanying maps.
- Violation of this section is an offense under this Code. The Public Works and Natural Resources Director or the director's designee may notify a responsible person listed above of the city's intent to correct a violation. If the violation remains 24 hours after such notification, the Public Works and Natural Resources Director or the director's designee may remove or cause the removal of snow

and ice from any sidewalk affected by the offense. Upon a conviction, the municipal court shall add to the sentence of a responsible person so notified the director's reasonable certified expenses of removal. The city shall collect such added expenses in the same manner it collects other municipal court fines. Assessments against property for abatement costs under other parts of this chapter shall not apply to the city's expenses under this paragraph.

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The council intends, by this section, to create legally enforceable duties for the benefit of persons lawfully using public sidewalks. Subject to applicable rules of law, including comparative negligence and other civil defenses, breach of these duties shall support civil recovery by injured persons lawfully using public sidewalks from each violator, jointly and severally, for damages the violation proximately causes.

(Code 1981, § 5-5-9; Code 1993, § 9.04.130; Ord. No. O-94-61, § 9; Ord. No. O-98-28, § 1)

Important Phone Numbers

- o Emergency911
- o Longmont Police- NON-Emergency......303-651-8585
- o Public Works and Natural Resources303-651-8446
- O City of Longmont Code Enforcement......303-651-8695

